



Protecting Traditional Knowledge and Cultural Expressions

The Philippine Model



The Philippines

- 7,107 Islands
- 110 Ethnolinguistic Groups



Cordillera & Region I

- Bontoc
- Isneg
- Kankanaey
- Karao
- Ibaloi
- **Ifugao**
- Kalinga
- Applai
- Balangao
- Tinguian
- Kalanguya-Ikalahan
- Iwak
- Ayanan
- Tuwali
- Bago
- Isnag

Cordillera & Region I

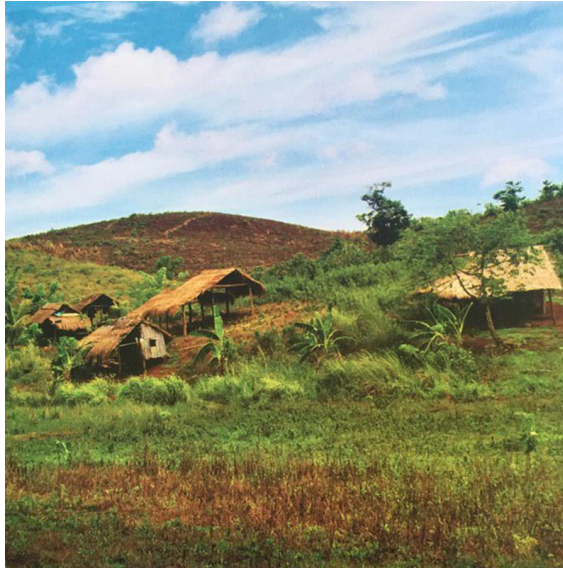
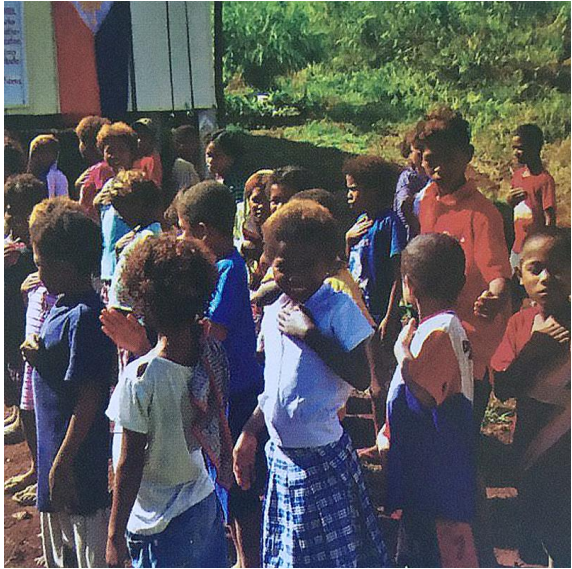




Region II, Caraballo Mountains

- Agta
- Bugkalot
- Gaddang
- Dumagat
- Itawis
- Iwak
- Ibatan
- **Ilongot**
- Ayangan
- Kalanguya-Ikalahan
- Isinai
- Aggay
- Ibanag
- Ivatan
- Yogad
- Karao
- Ichbayat-Ivatan
- Kalanguya-Ayangan

Region II, Caraballo Mountains

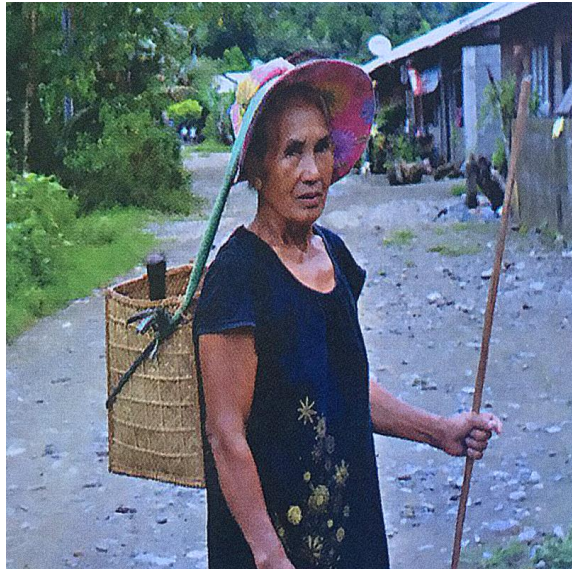




Region III & Rest of Luzon / Sierra Madre Mountains (RIII, RIV &RV)

- **Ayta**
- Abelling
- **Agta**
- Dumagat
- Bugkalot
- Kabihug
- Tabangnon
- Abiyan
- Isarog
- Itom
- Agta-Tabagnon
- Tau-buid
- Agta-Cimaron
- Remontado

Region III & Rest of Luzon / Sierra Madre Mountains (RIII, RIV &RV)

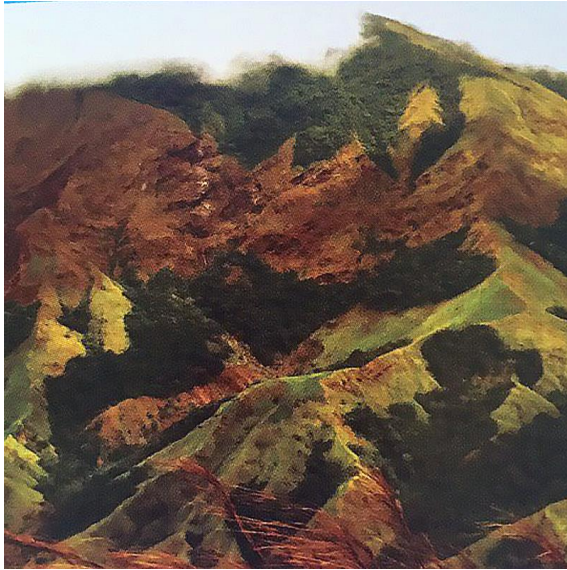
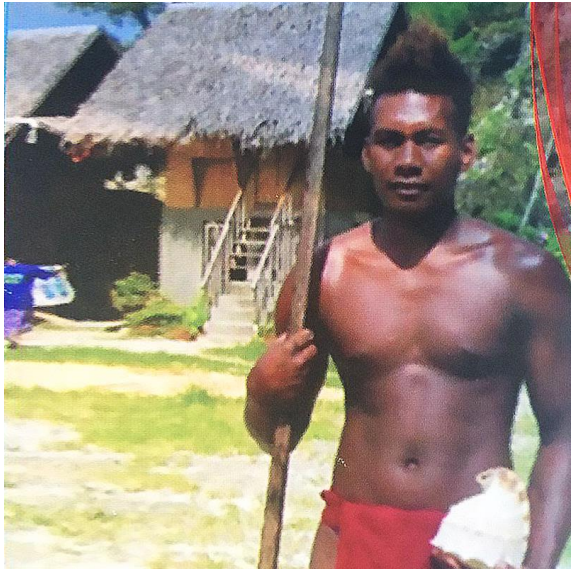




Island Groups & Rest of Visayas

- Agutaymon
- Cagayanen
- Batak
- Iraya Mangyan
- Buhid Mangyan
- Bangon Mangyan
- Ratagnon Mangyan
- Cuyonon
- Bukidnon-Magahat
- Ata
- Calamianen
- Bantoanon-Panay
- Iraynon-Bukidnon
- Tagbanua
- Ken'ey
- Pala'wan Molbog
- Alangan **Mangyan**
- Tadyawan Mangyan
- Gubatnon Mangyan
- **Ati**
- Panay Bukidnon
- Bukidnon-Korolanos
- Eskaya
- Tagbanua
- Bukidnon-Sulod

Island Groups & Rest of Visayas

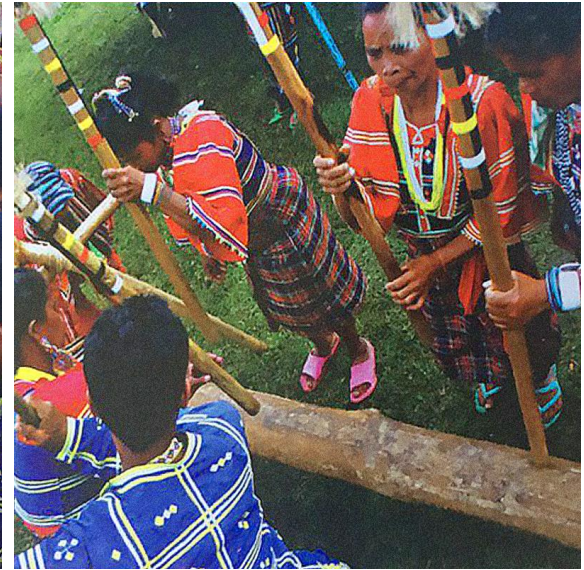
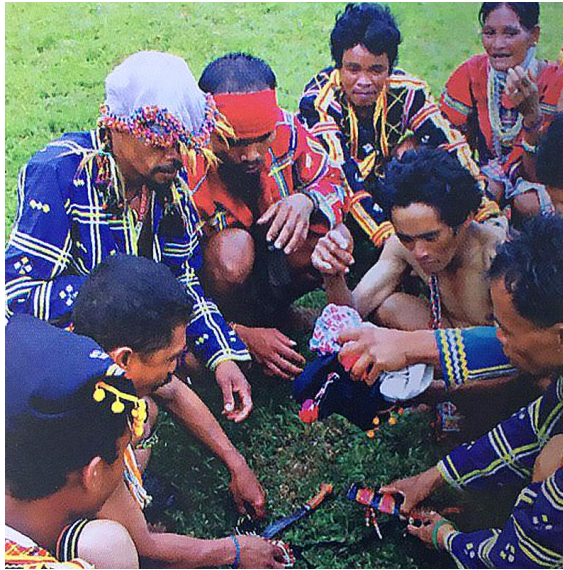




Northern & Western Mindanao (RIX & RX)

- **Subanen**
- **Bagobo**
- Mamanwa
- Talaindig
- Iranon
- Sama/Samal
- **Manobo**
- Tiguahanon
- Subanen/Kalibugan
- Ubo Manobo
- Higaonon
- Matigsalog
- Sama/Badjao
- Sama/Bangingi
- Bukidnon-Umayamnon
- Magtigsalog-Manobo

Northern & Western Mindanao (RIX & RX)

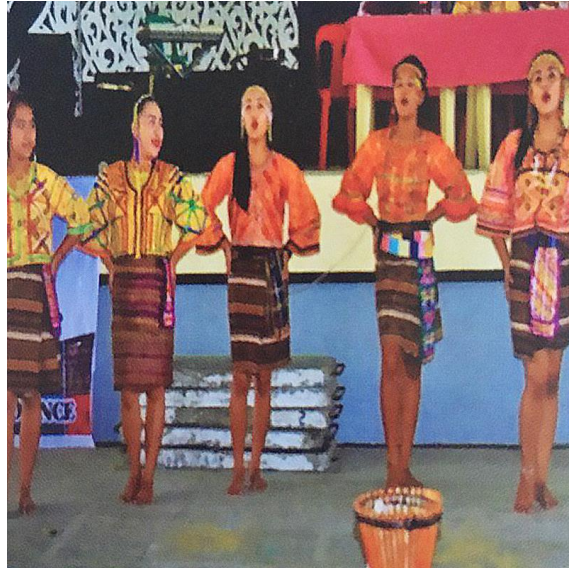




Central Mindanao (RXII)

- Arumanen
- **Manobo**
- T'boli
- B'laan
- Tasaday
- Kalagan
- Ubo-Menuvu
- B'laan-Tagakaulo
- Teduray
- Ubo Manobo
- Manobo Dulangan
- Manobo-Blit
- Lambangian
- Tagacaolo
- Arumanon-Manobo

Central Mindanao (RXII)

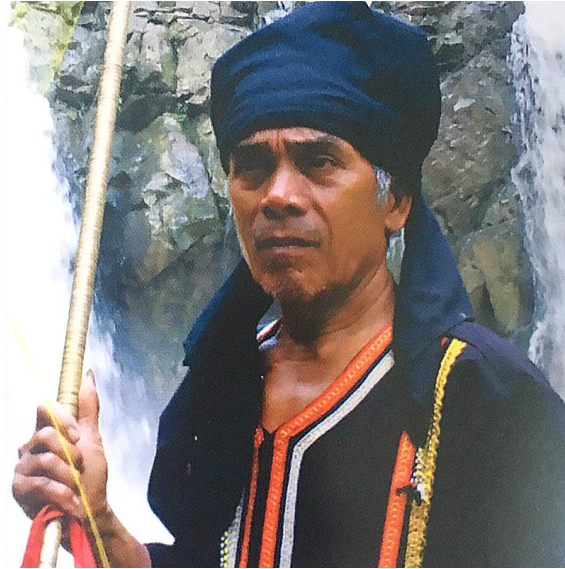
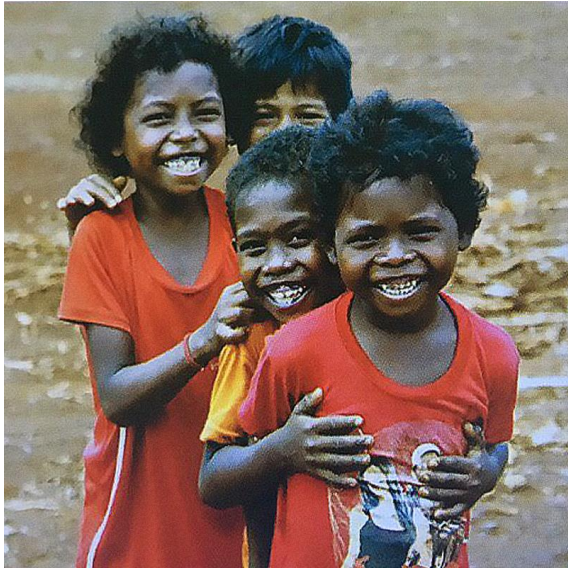


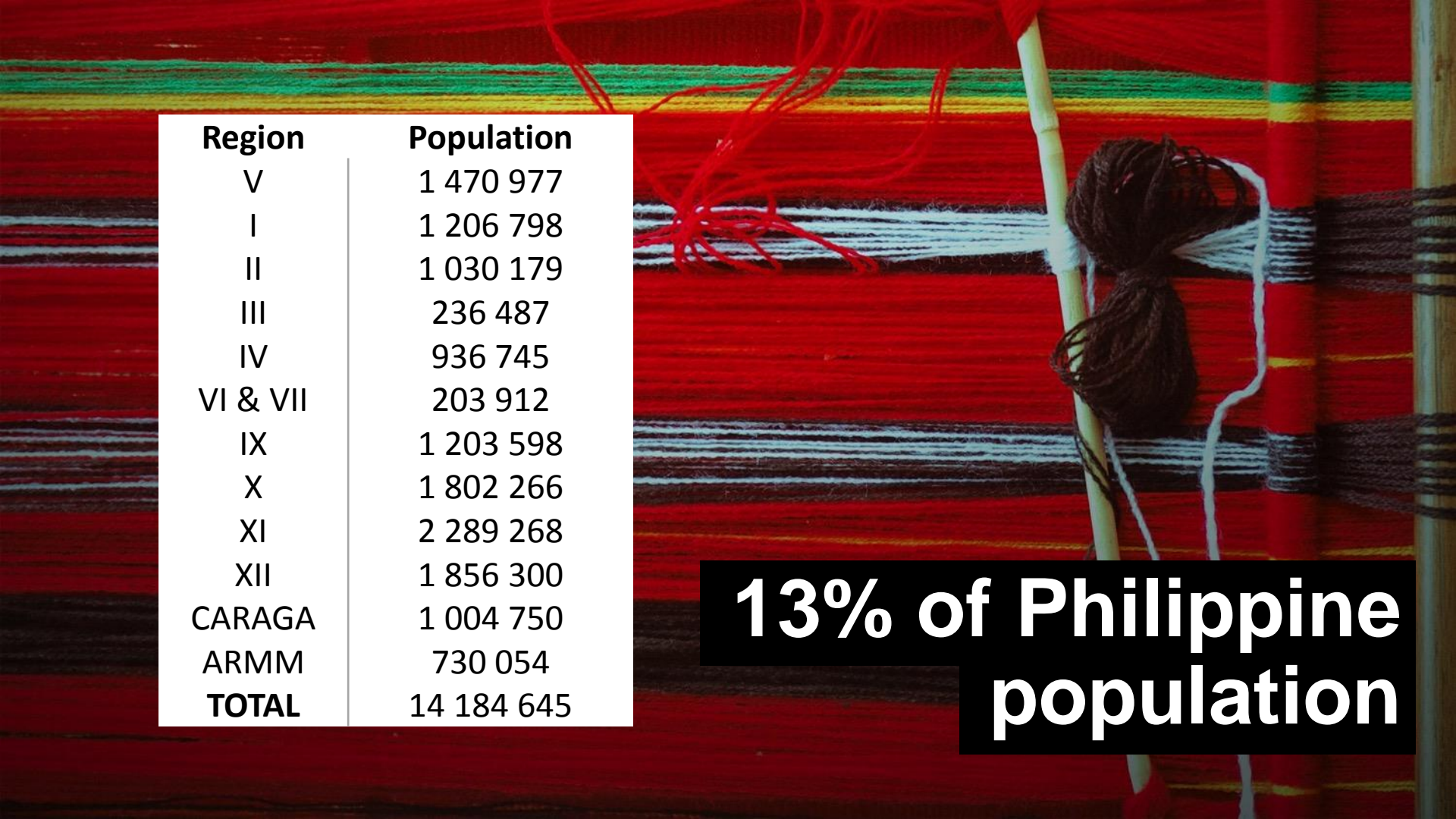


Southern & Eastern Mindanao (RXI & RXIII)

- Mandaya
- Dibabawon
- Tagakaolo
- Kalagan
- Hagaonon
- **B'laan**
- Talaingod
- Banwaon
- Sama
- Tagbawa/ Bagobo Matigsalug
- Mansaka
- Mangguangan
- Bagobo Clata
- Ubo Manobo
- Agusan Manobo
- Mamanwa
- Bagobo-Tagabawa
- Giangan/ Clata
- **Ata-Manobo**

Southern & Eastern Mindanao (RXI & RXIII)





Region	Population
V	1 470 977
I	1 206 798
II	1 030 179
III	236 487
IV	936 745
VI & VII	203 912
IX	1 203 598
X	1 802 266
XI	2 289 268
XII	1 856 300
CARAGA	1 004 750
ARMM	730 054
TOTAL	14 184 645

**13% of Philippine
population**

“Diversity of ethnic groups in the country is reflective of the wide variety of traditional knowledge and cultural expressions.”

[Serrano, WIPO Panel, 2006]

Genetic Resources

- One of the 17 megadiversity countries
- Boasts of more than 52,177 species of, half not found anywhere else in the world

Role in sustainable development, environmental management and inspiration for modern products

- Traditional knowledge (TK)
- Traditional cultural expressions (CE)
- Genetic resources (GR)

- Challenge of documenting traditional knowledge.
- Tradition and culture mostly unwritten.

Documented traditional knowledge:

https://www.ilo.org/manila/publications/WCMS_542426/lang--en/index.htm

- Traditional medicines and health care
- Traditional agriculture
- Traditional cultural expressions

Traditional medicines and health care

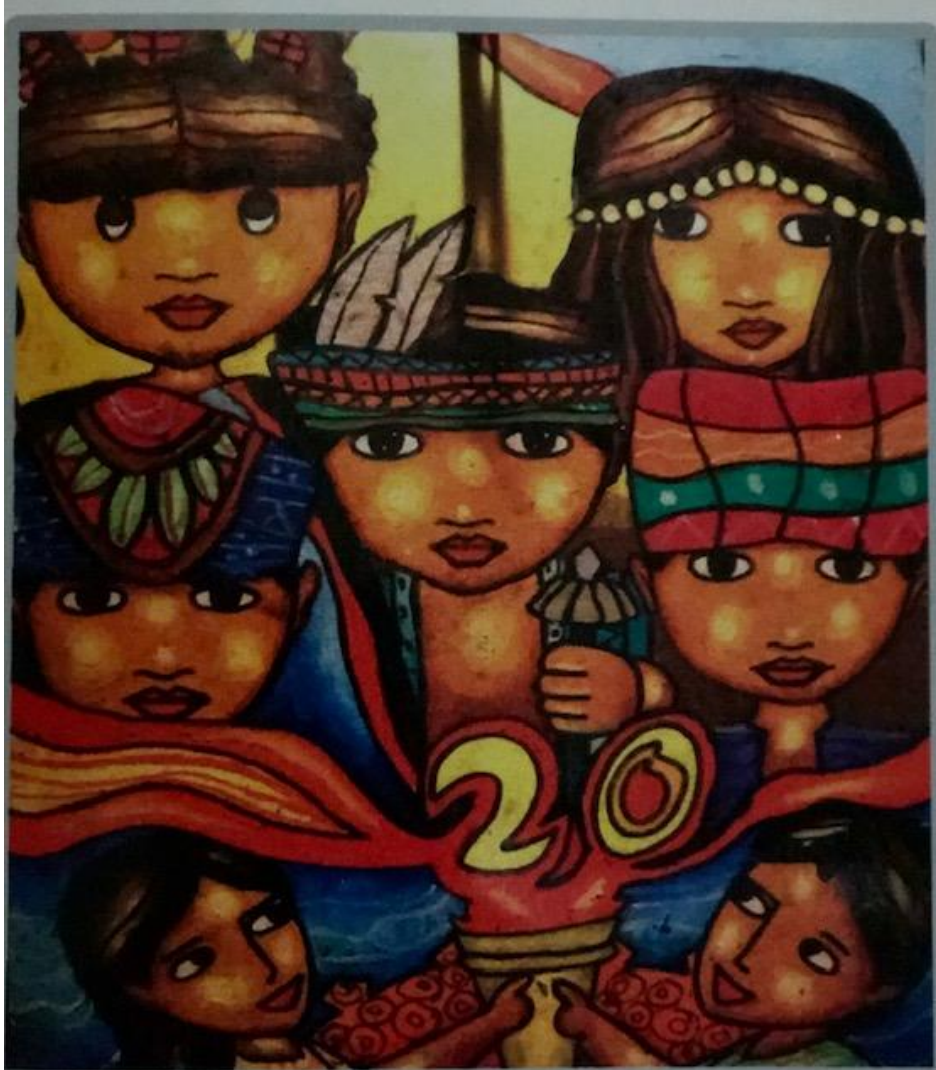
- Plant extracts for treatment of wounds, headaches, stomach trouble, constipation, malaria
- Herbal baths for women who just gave birth
- Natural sources of potency for men

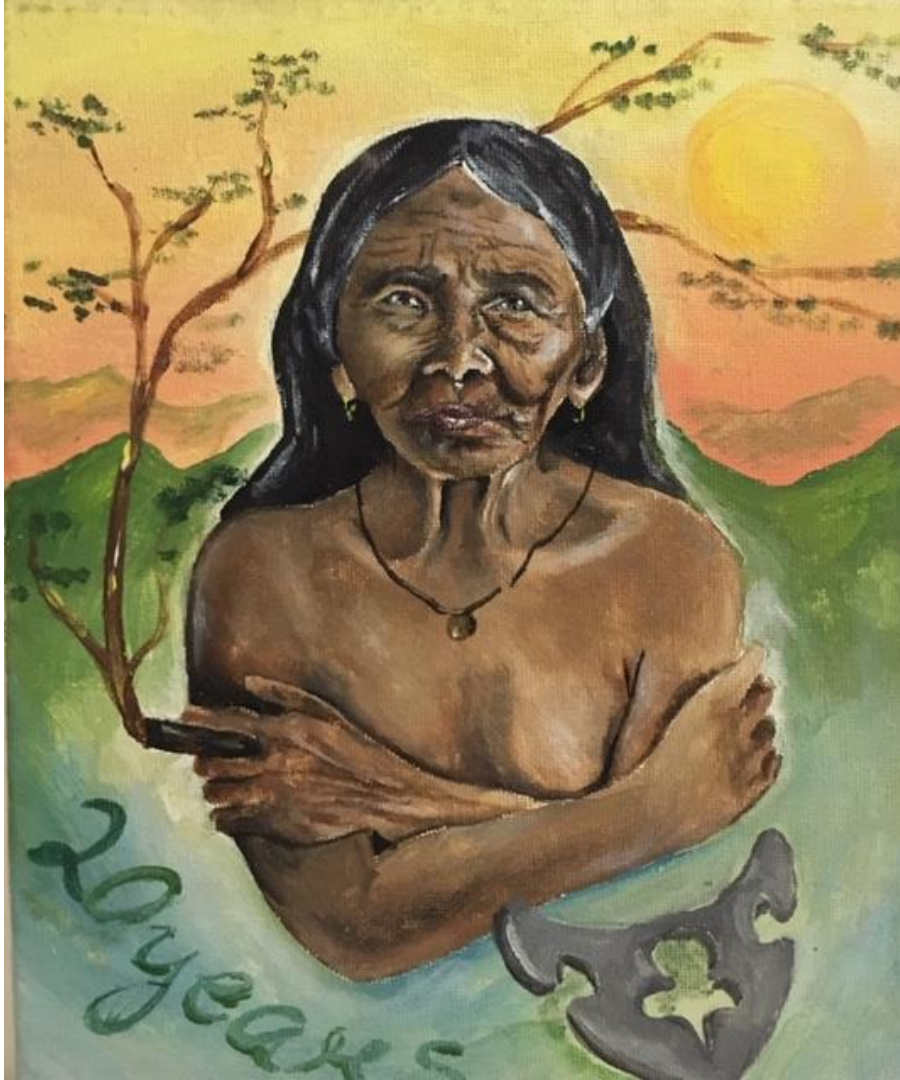
Traditional agriculture

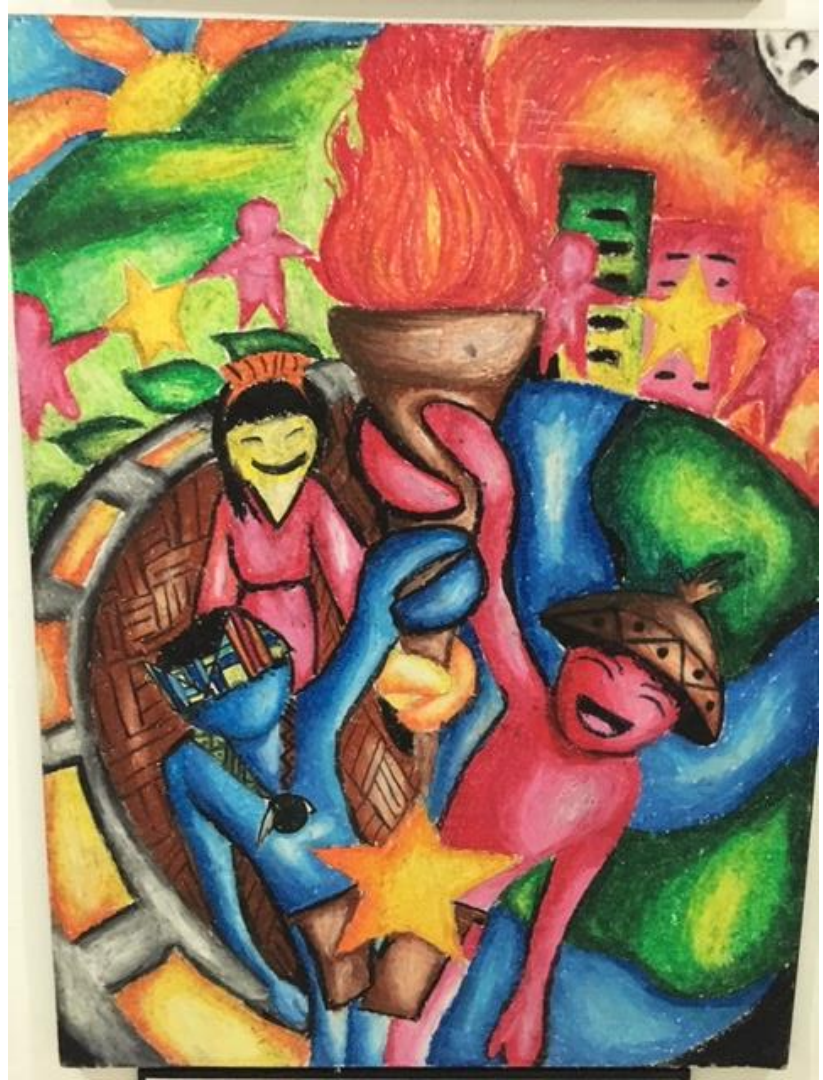
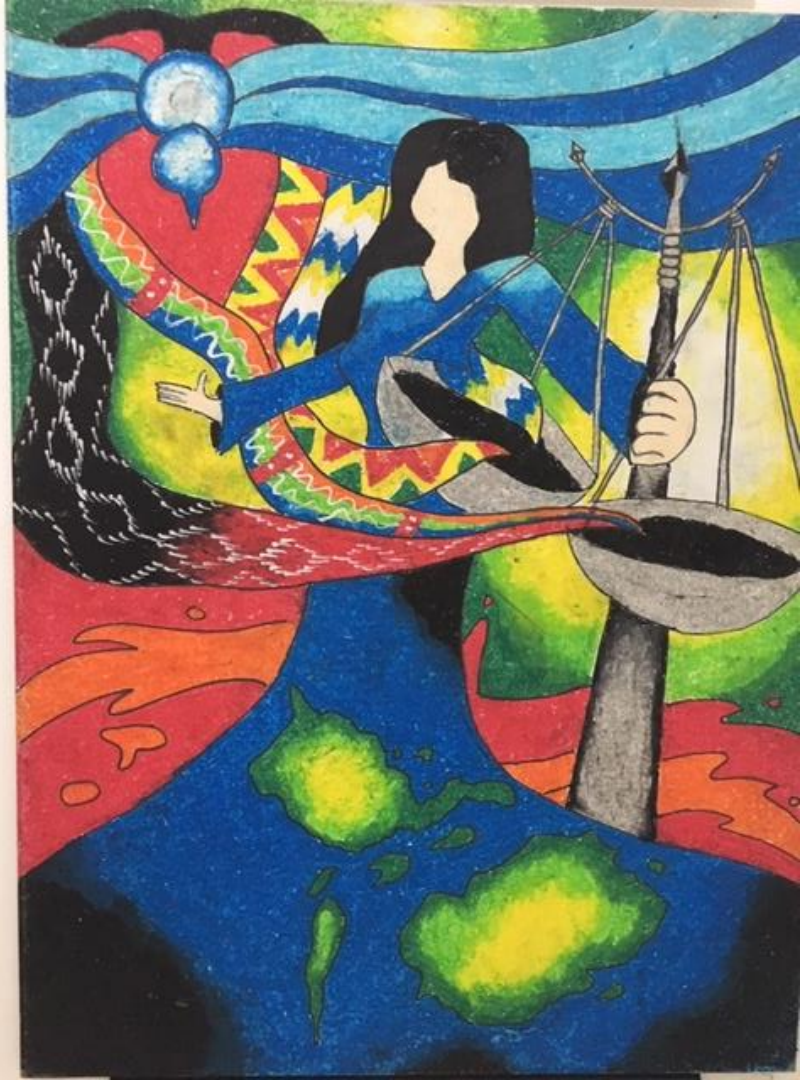
- Sustainable agricultural technology for farming from seed selection to sowing, to harvesting and preservation

Traditional cultural expressions vary from one group to the other

- Music
- Visual art
- Dance
- Literature
- Weaving









Masskara Festival
Bacolod City



Pasigarbo sa Sugbo Festival
Mandaue City, Cebu



Mangyan
Mindoro, Mimaropa

Weaving





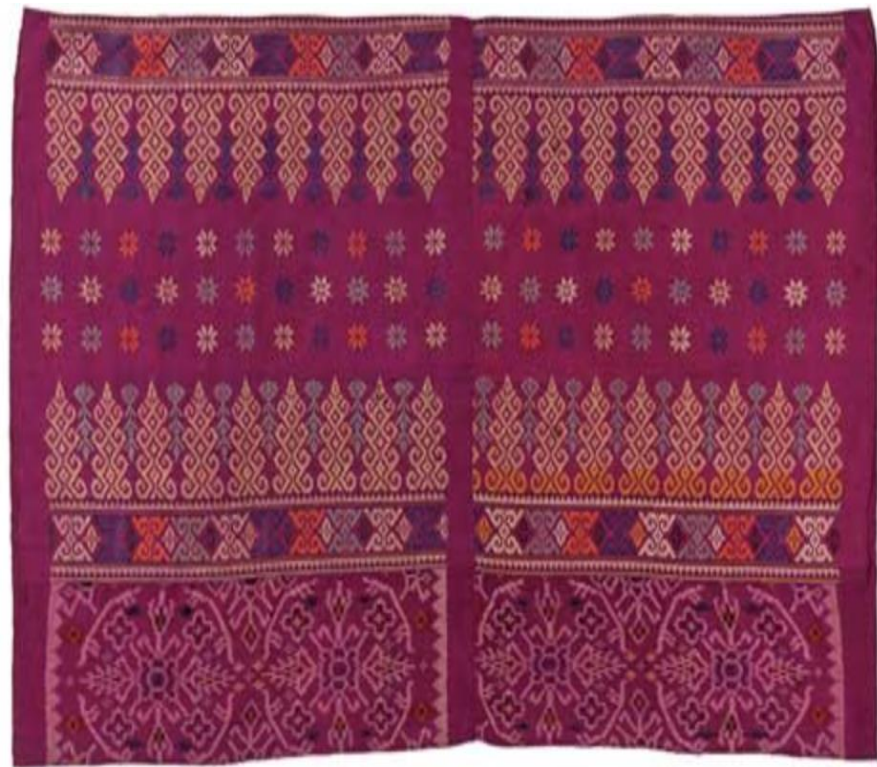
Yakan Weaver
Zamboanga City

Photo by Eugene | Flickr



T'nalak Weavers
Lake Sebu, South Cotabato

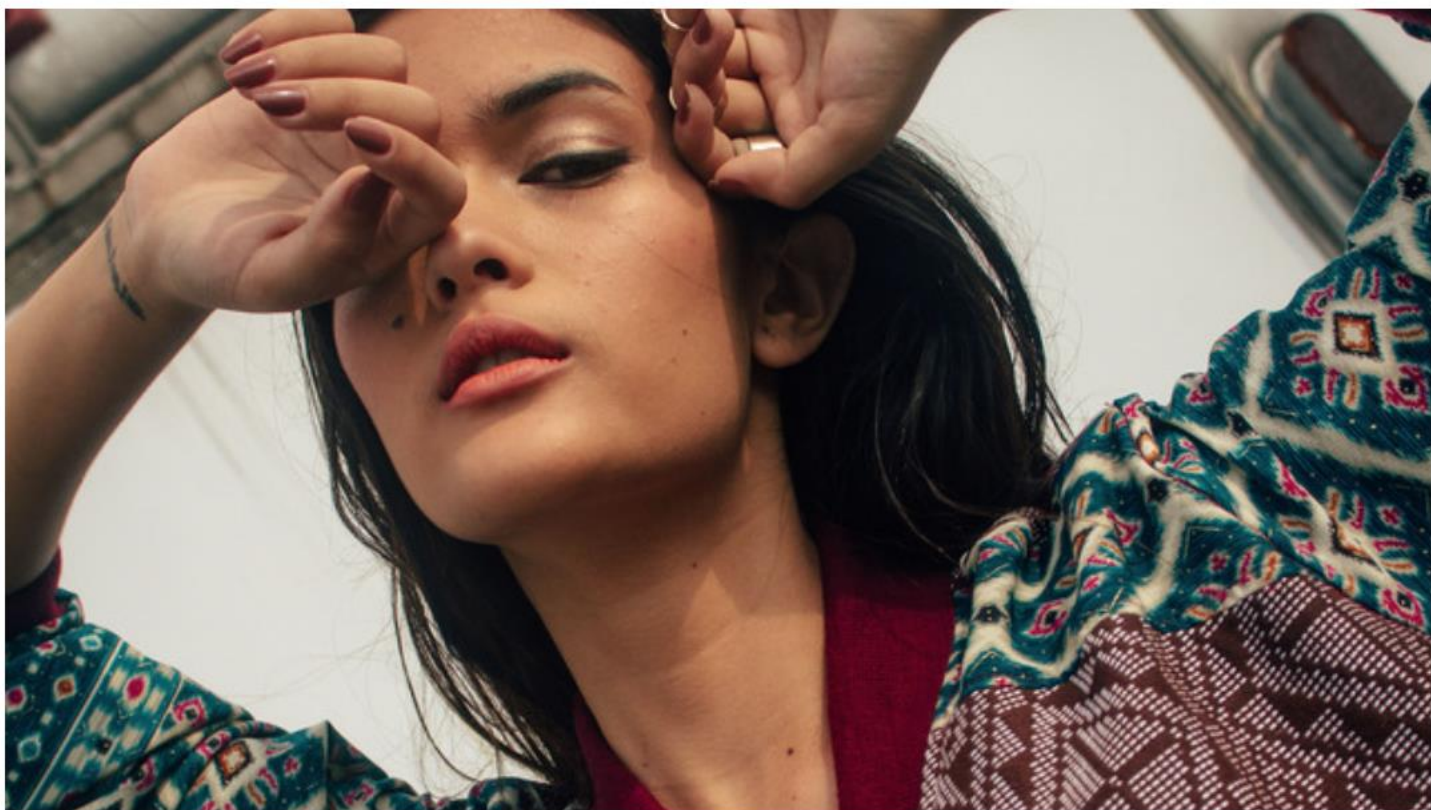
Photo by Allan Barredo, ILO | Flickr



'Malong A Andon' of the Maranao



??'Wanes' of the Bontoc tribe



INDIGENOUS PEOPLE

INDIGENOUS PEOPLE



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Catriona Gray dons intellectual property-protected T'nalak cloth on world stage



Photo from Catriona Gray's Facebook Page



How to protect TKs, CEs and GRs?

- Use of customary laws and practices in ownership and disputes
- Role of government through initiatives and programs
- Protection within the legal framework with consideration of customary laws

Section 22, Article III of the Philippine Constitution provides:

“The State recognizes and promotes the rights of indigenous cultural communities within the framework of national unity and development.”

Indigenous Peoples Rights Act, Rep. Act No. 8371, (IPRA, 1997).

Landmark legislation which recognized the right of IPs to manage their ancestral domains.

Created the National Commission on Indigenous Peoples (NCIP) which received funding, and is directly under the office of the President of the Philippines.

CORE PROGRAM – LAND TITLING

196

Certificate of Ancestral Domains Titles (CADTs) awarded

4,928,997

hectares of land

1,084,929

IP Rights Holders benefited

Government initiatives – laws and policies

EO 247 DERN-DA-PCSD-NCIP, entitles indigenous communities to royalties/compensation when traditional varieties are exploited for commercial use

Plant Variety Act, legal protection for plant varieties that are new, distinct, uniform and stable

DENR program to establish a national system for collection, conservation, evaluation and documentation of plant genetic resources. Database to date shows 45,000 species of plants, fruits, and vegetables

Other research and development institutions

- Phil Rice Research Institute (rice)
- Philippine Coconut Authority (coconut)
- Fiber Development Authority (abaca)
- Philippine Institute of Traditional and Alternative Health Care – database of different traditional and alternative health care materials and products
- Philippine Intellectual Property Office

What about intellectual property rights?

Joint Intellectual Property Office (IPOP) – National Commission of Indigenous People (NCIP) Administrative Order (2016)

Joint IPOPHIL-NCIP Administrative Order No. 01, 2016

- Defined Indigenous Knowledge Systems and Practices (IKSP) as COLLECTIVE intellectual property rights, inherent part of cultural patrimony
- Individual or specific families --- custodian for the community
- Regulate access to IKSP for research and documentation
- Own, control, develop, protect the past, present and future manifestations of their culture

Joint IPOPHIL-NCIP Administrative Order No. 01, 2016

Right to own, control develop and protect...

- Archeological and historical sites
- Artifacts
- Designs
- Ceremonies
- Technologies
- Visual and performing arts
- Literature
- Religious and spiritual properties

Joint IPOPHIL-NCIP Administrative Order No. 01, 2016

Also includes:

- Science and technology
- Seeds
- Language & Literature
- Music, dances, script
- Peace building processes
- Histories
- Resource management systems
- Human and genetic resources
- Flora and fauna, scientific discoveries
- Religious and spiritual properties
- Teaching and learning systems
- Oral traditions, conflict resolution mechanism
- Life philosophy and perspectives
- Medicines, health practices, vital medicinal plants

Joint IPOPHIL-NCIP Administrative Order No. 01, 2016

Application requirements when subject is IKSP

- Disclosure of IKSP
- Statement of compliance with Free and Prior Informed Consent (FPIC) of the cultural community concerned
- If not registrable, must disclose IKSP in every communication to the public
- IPOPHIL may refer IKSP application to NCIP to verify if FPIC was obtained; no FPIC, ground for cancellation

Joint IPOPHIL-NCIP Administrative Order No. 01, 2016

- Collective management by the cultural community if individual owner/inventor/creator cannot be identified
- NCIP to establish a registry of IKSP which IPOPHIL can use in the examination of intellectual property rights applications
- NCIP or someone accredited with NCIP can certify ownership of IKSP
- System of certification runs alongside the examination of the application by IPOPHIL

Joint IPOPHIL-NCIP Administrative Order No. 01, 2016

- There is no *sui generis* protection.
- Nothing in the AO 01, 2016 changes the other requirements under the rules of the IPOPHIL for purposes of obtaining a registration of an intellectual property with the IPOPHIL.
- Both agencies to encourage pursuit of protection for the intellectual property rights.
- Promotion of licensing

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**INTELLECTUAL
PROPERTY**

Ornathrex

Anti-inflammatory natural product

Developed by Dr. Gracia Fe Yu

***A food supplement containing derivatives from
extracts of rattan-shoots with anti-pain and
anti-inflammatory applications***

[10] PUBLICATION NUMBER: *CC Pub. Number (Kind Code)*
PH12015000091(A1) \ [43] PUBLICATION DATE:

[21] APPLICATION NUMBER: 1/2015/000091 \ [22] FILING DATE: 24 March 2015 \
(24.03.2015)

[54] TITLE: NATURALLY-DERIVED COMPOSITIONS FROM CALAMUS ORNATUS FOR ANTI-INFLAMMATORY APPLICATIONS \

[71] APPLICANT(S): YU, GRACIA FE B. [MANILA, Metro Manila, PH]

[72] INVENTOR(S): YU, GRACIA FE B. [MANILA, Metro Manila, PH]

[73] ASSIGNEE(S): None

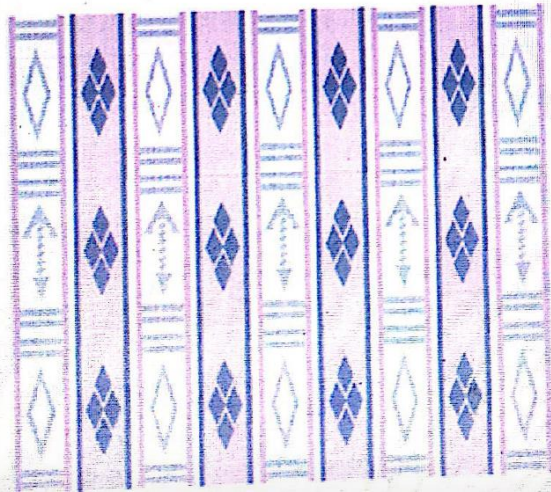
[74] ATTORNEY / AGENT: ALVIN MARCELO \

[30] PRIORITY DATA: None

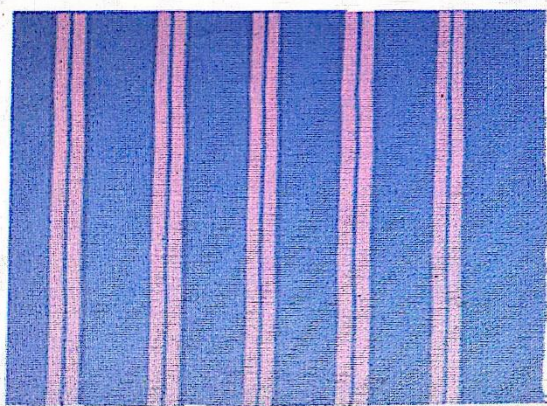
[51] IPC: A61K 36/00 (2013.01) \

[57] ABSTRACT: This invention pertains to derivatives of Calamus ornatus extracts and pure compound derivatives consistent with spirostanol saponins as selective inhibitors of cyclooxygenase 2 (COX-2). Activation of COX-2 is implicated with intense inflammation and pain, as well as other biological processes such as oncogenesis, angiogenesis and even for bowel movement. Hence, such activity of the compositions against COX-2 makes it a promising anti-inflammatory agent. With its different structure from the traditional COX-2 inhibitors, as well as the use of the source plant as a traditional food source, it is also likely that the invention might be safer to use, acutely or chronically. A combination with Garcinia binucao, which has its own anti-inflammatory properties, reduces the anti-motility effect of Calamus ornatus components while retaining its anti-inflammatory potency.

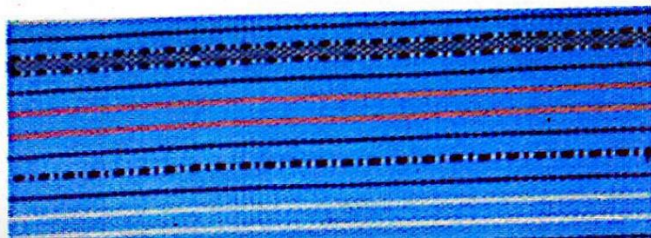
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(219) Application Nbr	PH/3/2012/00687
Locarno	5-5;
Reception date	14/09/2012
(220) Filing date	14/09/2012
Novelty date	14/09/2012
Status	To check for filing of late renewal
Publication	PH S1 10/12/2012
(111) Registration Nbr	3/2012/687
Registration date	10/12/2012
Entitlement date	14/09/2012
(141) Expiration date	14/09/2017
(71) Applicant	MOUNTAIN PROVINCE STATE POLYTECHNIC COLLEGE, TADIAN CAMPUS, POSLACION, TADIAN, Mountain Province [PH];
Inventor	ELMER D. PAKIPAC, POSLACION, , BONTOC, Mountain Province [PH];
(54) Title	A TEXTILE DESIGN
English title	
Drawing	



Application type	Industrial design
(219) Application Nbr	PH/3/2016/00569
Locarno	5-5;
Reception date	26/05/2016
(220) Filing date	26/05/2016
Novelty date	26/05/2016
Status	To correct registration date from publication date (UM/ID)
Publication	PH S1 14/06/2017
(111) Registration Nbr	3/2016/569
Registration date	15/09/2017
Entitlement date	26/05/2016
(141) Expiration date	26/05/2021
(71) Applicant	PALANGYOS, PILAR L., GUINZADAN CENTRAL, BAUKO , Bauko, Mountain Province [PH]; CUYANGOAN, JOYCE D. , DACUDAC, Tadian, Mountain Province [PH]; CHACAPNA, TEODORICO D. , ABATAN, Bauko, Mountain Province [PH];
Inventor	PALANGYOS, PILAR L. , GUINZADAN CENTRAL , Bauko, Mountain Province [PH]; CHACAPNA, TEODORICO D. , ABATAN, Bauko, Mountain Province [PH]; CUYANGOAN, JOYCE D. , DACUDAC, Tadian, Mountain Province [PH];
(54) Title	TEXTILE
English title	
Drawing	



Application type	Industrial design
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Locarno	5-5;
Reception date	03/11/2011
(220) Filing date	03/11/2011
Novelty date	03/11/2011
Status	To check for filing of late renewal
Publication	PH S1 09/07/2012
(111) Registration Nbr	3/2011/955
Registration date	09/07/2012
Entitlement date	03/11/2011
(141) Expiration date	03/11/2021
(71) Applicant	KALINGA-APAYAO STATE COLLEGE, BULANAO, TABUK, Kalinga, 3800 [PH];
Inventor	MARYMINA P. ODIEM, KALINGA-APAYAO STATE COLLEGE BULANAO, TABUK, Kalinga [PH]; MARIA CYRILA C. BAWER, KALINGA-APAYAO STATE COLLEGE BULANAO, TABUK, Kalinga [PH]; EDUARDO T. BAGTANG, KALINGA-APAYAO STATE COLLEGE BULANAO, TABUK, Kalinga [PH];
(740) Representative	MARYMINA P. ODIEM, KALINGA-APAYAO STATE COLLEGE BULANAO, TABUK, Kalinga, 3800 [PH];
(54) Title	TEXTILE (PICKING-BLUE)
English title	
Drawing	



Application type	Industrial design
(219) Application Nbr	PH/3/2009/00556
Locarno	99-0;
Reception date	25/08/2009
(220) Filing date	25/08/2009
Novelty date	25/08/2009
Status	Forfeited (for non revival after formality withdrawal)
(71) Applicant	BAGTASON LOOMWEAVERS ASSOCIATION, INC. (BLWA), BAGTASON, BUGASONG, ANTIQUE [PH];
Inventor	MARIO MANZANO, BAGTASON, BUGASONG, ANTIQUE [PH];
(54)Title	A WEAVING DESIGN FOR A TEXTILE
English title	
(57)Abstract	no abstract
English abstract	

(220) Date of filing of the application

2016-11-25

(442) Date of making information available to the public regarding the examined application

2017-04-10

(180) Expected expiration date of the registration/renewal

2027-05-11

(541) Reproduction of the mark where the mark is represented in standard characters

T'NALAK TAU SEBU

(540) Mark



(531) International Classification of the Figurative Elements of Marks (Vienna Classification)

i 02.07.10, 26.01.14, 29.01.12.

(731) Name and address of the applicant

T'NALAK TAU SEBU INC.

SLT POBLACION

Lake Sebu , South Cotabato, South Cotabato (PH)

(511) The International Classification of Goods and Services for the Purposes of the Registration of Marks (Nice Classification) and the list of goods and services classified according thereto

35 ASSESSMENT AND PROMOTION OF PRODUCTS FROM T'NALAK BASED ON STANDARDS SET BY THE MEMBERS OF THE T'NALAK TAU SEBU INC.

503311- ORNATHREX

Status: Registered

(111) Registration Number

503311

(151) Date of the registration

2018-01-11

(210) Serial number of the application

42017503311

(220) Date of filing of the application

2017-08-23

(442) Date of making information available to the public regarding the examined application

2017-12-11

(180) Expected expiration date of the registration/renewal

2028-01-11

(541) Reproduction of the mark where the mark is represented in standard characters

ORNATHREX

(731) Name and address of the applicant

University of the Philippines Manila
8th Floor, RCB Building, Philippine General Hospital, Manila, Ermita
Manila 1000, Metro Manila, Metro Manila (PH)

(740) Name and address of the representative

TECHNOLOGY TRANSFER AND BUSINESS DEVELOPMENT OFFICE, UNIVERSITY OF THE PHILIPPINES MANILA
2/F OLD CAMP BLDG. UNIVERSITY OF THE PHILIPPINES MANILA, PADRE FAURA ST.
Metro Manila

(511) The International Classification of Goods and Services for the Purposes of the Registration of Marks (Nice Classification) and the list of goods and services classified according thereto

5 Medicinal tea; Anti-inflammatory preparations; Pharmaceutical preparations and substances with anti-inflammatory properties; Herbal medicine; Pharmaceutical drugs.





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Trademark
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